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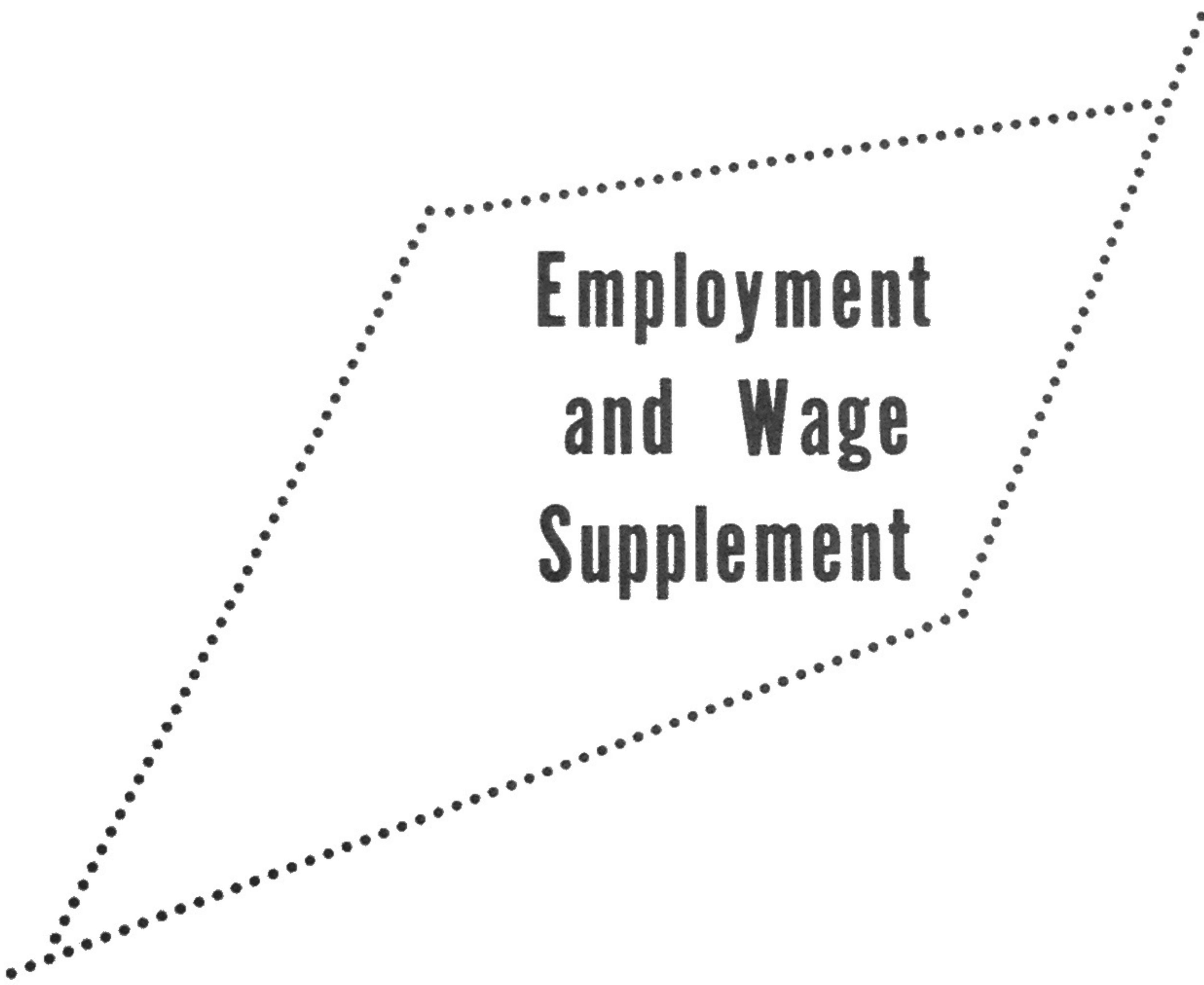
July 1963

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Farm Labor Market Developments



**Employment
and Wage
Supplement**

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary

BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY

Robert C. Goodwin, Administrator

Washington 25, D.C.

Appendix A - Estimated Employment and Origin of Seasonal Hired Agricultural Workers,
by State and Selected Agricultural Reporting Area 1/
June 1-15, 1963

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers				Foreign				
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>U. S. Totals</u>	1,078,409	1,000,500	798,509	51,523	150,468	5,588	77,909	71,845	4,259	1,805
<u>Eastern Seaboard</u>	253,292	248,538	209,532	3,214	35,792	5,585	4,754	0	4,259	495
<u>Connecticut</u>	5,600	4,430	3,610	0	820	670	1,170	0	1,170	0
Tobacco Valley	5,600	4,430	3,610	0	820	670	1,170	0	1,170	0
<u>Delaware</u>	3,700	3,700	2,257	0	1,443	1,228	0	0	0	0
<u>Florida</u>	35,073	32,355	30,445	1,455	455	0	2,718	0	2,718	0
Lake Okeechobee	7,648	5,605	5,310	125	170	0	2,043	0	2,043	0
Central Ridge	14,159	13,680	13,125	430	125	0	479	0	479	0
Tampa Bay	3,395	3,395	3,345	0	50	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	9,871	9,675	8,665	900	110	0	196	0	196	0
<u>Georgia</u>	35,215	35,215	35,015	50	150	0	0	0	0	0
Savannah River	4,000	4,000	3,800	50	150	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	31,215	31,215	31,215	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Maine</u>	7,603	7,109	7,077	0	32	23	494	0	0	494
Aroostook County	6,846	6,352	6,352	0	0	0	494	0	0	494
Other areas	757	757	727	0	32	23	0	0	0	0
<u>Maryland</u>	3,920	3,920	2,870	35	1,015	611	0	0	0	0
<u>Massachusetts</u>	7,442	7,078	6,220	0	858	405	364	0	364	0
<u>New Hampshire</u>	1,000	992	949	0	43	30	8	0	7	1

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Contract Puerto Ricans 2/	Foreign			Canadian & others
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Total foreign		Mexican	BWI		
<u>New Jersey</u>	15,856	15,856	5,091	150	10,615	2,255	0	0	0	0	
<u>New York</u>	<u>10,737</u>	<u>10,737</u>	<u>5,740</u>	<u>416</u>	<u>4,581</u>	<u>338</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	
Rochester	3,480	3,480	1,725	50	1,705	0	0	0	0	0	
Other areas	7,257	7,257	4,015	366	2,876	0	0	0	0	0	
<u>North Carolina</u>	<u>82,895</u>	<u>82,895</u>	<u>78,505</u>	<u>770</u>	<u>3,620</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	
Elizabeth City	7,975	7,975	5,645	0	2,330	0	0	0	0	0	
Washington	4,700	4,700	4,000	300	400	0	0	0	0	0	
Greenville	2,000	2,000	2,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mount Olive	46,000	46,000	45,450	200	350	0	0	0	0	0	
Winston-Salem	9,075	9,075	8,685	240	150	0	0	0	0	0	
Lumberton	4,450	4,450	4,450	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other areas	8,695	8,695	8,275	30	390	0	0	0	0	0	
<u>Pennsylvania</u>	10,566	10,566	9,652	213	701	25	0	0	0	0	
<u>South Carolina</u>	<u>26,450</u>	<u>26,450</u>	<u>18,106</u>	<u>125</u>	<u>8,219</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	
Upper Santee	4,800	4,800	4,720	0	80	0	0	0	0	0	
Other areas	21,650	21,650	13,386	125	8,139	0	0	0	0	0	
<u>Vermont</u>	600	600	560	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	
<u>Virginia</u>	<u>6,635</u>	<u>6,635</u>	<u>3,435</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3,200</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	
Eastern Shore Norfolk	5,990	5,990	2,790	0	3,200	0	0	0	0	0	
Other areas	645	645	645	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<u>North Central</u>	152,949	150,460	84,948	7,692	57,820	3	2,489	2,489	0	0	
<u>Illinois</u>	7,817	7,817	2,760	297	4,760	0	0	0	0	0	
<u>Indiana</u>	3,499	3,499	1,459	0	2,040	0	0	0	0	0	

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers				Contract Puerto Ricans 2/	Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state		Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>Iowa</u>	8,077	8,077	7,476	0	601	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Kansas</u>	22,450	22,258	14,008	2,875	5,375	0	192	192	0	0
Plains	17,200	17,008	10,508	2,500	4,000	0	192	192	0	0
Other areas	5,250	5,250	3,500	375	1,375	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Michigan</u>	41,416	41,416	14,036	1,520	25,860	0	0	0	0	0
Benton Harbor	22,750	22,750	3,500	1,000	18,250	0	0	0	0	0
Muskegon	1,600	1,600	975	115	510	0	0	0	0	0
Manistee	2,041	2,041	1,586	105	350	0	0	0	0	0
Traverse City	650	650	600	0	50	0	0	0	0	0
Bay City	7,750	7,750	2,375	50	5,325	0	0	0	0	0
Lansing	1,850	1,850	800	150	900	0	0	0	0	0
Upper Peninsula	2,300	2,300	2,300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	2,475	2,475	1,900	100	475	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Minnesota</u>	9,111	9,111	3,879	63	5,169	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Missouri</u>	19,050	19,050	14,900	1,300	2,850	0	0	0	0	0
Bootheel	19,050	19,050	14,900	1,300	2,850	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Nebraska</u>	7,560	5,312	2,964	103	2,245	0	2,248	2,248	0	0
Sugar Beet and Veg.	4,215	2,527	753	23	1,751	0	1,688	1,688	0	0
Other areas	3,345	2,785	2,211	80	494	0	560	560	0	0
<u>North Dakota</u>	8,560	8,560	3,930	1,196	3,434	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Ohio</u>	22,967	22,967	18,639	330	3,998	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest	7,647	7,647	4,199	155	3,293	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	15,320	15,320	14,440	175	705	0	0	0	0	0
<u>South Dakota</u>	429	380	0	8	372	0	49	49	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans 2/	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>Wisconsin</u>	<u>2,013</u>	<u>2,013</u>	<u>897</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,116</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
East Central	1,604	1,604	682	0	922	3	0	0	0	0
Other areas	409	409	215	0	194	0	0	0	0	0
<u>South Central</u>	<u>334,747</u>	<u>320,793</u>	<u>304,909</u>	<u>11,494</u>	<u>4,390</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>13,954</u>	<u>13,954</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Alabama</u>	<u>14,270</u>	<u>14,270</u>	<u>13,320</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>950</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
South East	1,940	1,940	1,940	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	12,330	12,330	11,380	0	950	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Arkansas</u>	<u>46,419</u>	<u>41,674</u>	<u>40,724</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>700</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4,745</u>	<u>4,745</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Upper Mississippi										
R. Delta Cotton	19,686	17,605	17,330	0	275	0	2,081	2,081	0	0
St. Frances-Cache										
R. Cotton	11,697	9,700	9,225	150	325	0	1,997	1,997	0	0
Central Mississippi										
R. Delta Cotton	5,017	4,350	4,300	0	50	0	667	667	0	0
Other areas	10,019	10,019	9,869	100	50	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Kentucky</u>	<u>14,440</u>	<u>14,440</u>	<u>14,315</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Pennyroyal	2,275	2,275	2,275	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Central	6,325	6,325	6,200	50	75	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern	3,200	3,200	3,200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	2,640	2,640	2,640	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Louisiana</u>	<u>13,925</u>	<u>13,925</u>	<u>13,925</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Delta Cotton	4,225	4,225	4,225	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strawberry	3,350	3,350	3,350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	6,350	6,350	6,350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Mississippi</u>	<u>31,938</u>	<u>31,938</u>	<u>31,669</u>	<u>269</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Delta	23,827	23,827	23,558	269	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hill Supply	8,111	8,111	8,111	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans 2/	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>Oklahoma</u>	21,337	21,337	17,072	2,275	1,990	0	0	0	0	0
Southwestern	7,415	7,415	6,555	200	660	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	13,922	13,922	10,517	2,075	1,330	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Tennessee</u>	28,233	28,233	28,033	200	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southwest	10,338	10,338	10,338	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest	11,815	11,815	11,815	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	6,080	6,080	5,880	200	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Texas</u>	164,185	154,976	145,851	8,450	675	0	9,209	9,209	0	0
Llano-Coastal	16,160	16,007	15,807	200	0	0	153	153	0	0
Rio Grande Plains	17,100	16,120	16,120	0	0	0	980	980	0	0
Coastal Bend	2,615	2,615	2,615	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lower Rio Grande V.	31,715	28,749	28,749	0	0	0	2,966	2,966	0	0
Trans-Pecos	2,025	850	850	0	0	0	1,175	1,175	0	0
Edwards Plateau	16,725	14,547	13,922	625	0	0	2,178	2,178	0	0
Northern Panhandle	3,595	3,457	3,157	75	225	0	138	138	0	0
High Rolling Plains	26,855	25,238	19,488	530	450	0	1,617	1,617	0	0
Cross Timbers	8,800	8,798	8,048	750	0	0	2	2	0	0
Central Texas	12,530	12,530	11,030	1,500	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Texas	21,245	21,245	21,245	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,820	4,820	4,820	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Western</u>	337,421	280,709	199,120	29,123	52,466	0	56,712	55,402	0	1,310
<u>Arizona</u>	20,951	14,796	13,091	847	858	0	6,155	6,155	0	0
Maricopa	10,031	8,523	7,898	250	375	0	1,508	1,508	0	0
Yuma	5,804	1,398	903	312	183	0	4,406	4,406	0	0
Cochise	1,031	790	450	225	115	0	241	241	0	0
Other areas	4,085	4,085	3,840	60	185	0	0	0	0	0

U. S. Workers

Foreign

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Contract Puerto Ricans 2/	Foreign			Canadian & others
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state			Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	
<u>California</u>	<u>167,400</u>	<u>128,100</u>	<u>97,650</u>	<u>20,300</u>	<u>10,150</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>39,300</u>	<u>37,990</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,310</u> 3/	
Desert	14,100	8,100	6,350	1,150	600	0	6,000	5,920	0	80	
South Coast	26,600	13,100	11,250	1,200	650	0	13,500	12,570	0	930	
Central Coast	23,500	11,200	6,800	2,450	1,950	0	12,300	12,000	0	300	
North Coast	3,300	3,300	2,250	650	400	0	0	0	0	0	
San Joaquin Valley	87,900	81,650	63,800	12,350	5,500	0	6,250	6,250	0	0	
Sacramento Valley	12,000	10,750	7,200	2,500	1,050	0	1,250	1,250	0	0	
<u>Colorado</u>	<u>16,692</u>	<u>10,141</u>	<u>5,231</u>	<u>845</u>	<u>4,065</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>6,551</u>	<u>6,551</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	
San Luis Valley	1,803	1,066	702	155	209	0	737	737	0	0	
Arkansas Valley	2,450	1,767	1,046	185	536	0	683	683	0	0	
Northern Colorado	10,053	5,476	2,073	375	3,028	0	4,577	4,577	0	0	
Other areas	2,386	1,832	1,410	130	292	0	554	554	0	0	
<u>Idaho</u>	<u>15,945</u>	<u>15,945</u>	<u>6,375</u>	<u>441</u>	<u>9,129</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	
Eastern	3,875	3,875	1,305	95	2,475	0	0	0	0	0	
Other areas	12,070	12,070	5,070	346	6,654	0	0	0	0	0	
<u>Montana</u>	<u>9,925</u>	<u>7,762</u>	<u>2,681</u>	<u>1,304</u>	<u>3,777</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2,163</u>	<u>2,163</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	
Southern Sugar Beet	2,770	1,020	450	295	275	0	1,750	1,750	0	0	
Other Areas	7,155	6,742	2,231	1,009	3,502	0	413	413	0	0	
<u>Nevada</u>	<u>113</u>	<u>58</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>52</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	
<u>New Mexico</u>	<u>4,435</u>	<u>3,713</u>	<u>2,397</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>1,300</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>722</u>	<u>722</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	
Hobbs	561	450	250	15	185	0	111	111	0	0	
Las Cruces	2,367	2,280	1,180	0	1,100	0	87	87	0	0	
Roswell	760	472	471	0	1	0	288	288	0	0	
Other areas	747	511	496	1	14	0	236	236	0	0	
<u>Oregon</u>	<u>51,180</u>	<u>51,180</u>	<u>38,235</u>	<u>2,080</u>	<u>10,865</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	
Willamette Valley	46,920	46,920	36,420	1,540	8,960	0	0	0	0	0	
Other areas	4,260	4,260	1,815	540	1,905	0	0	0	0	0	

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans 2/	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>Utah</u>	5,225	5,027	3,451	65	1,511	0	198	198	0	0
North Central	3,960	3,762	3,151	65	546	0	198	198	0	0
Other areas	1,265	1,265	300	0	965	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Washington</u>	39,512	39,512	2,770	3,115	8,696	0	0	0	0	0
Northwestern	6,170	6,170	5,410	130	630	0	0	0	0	0
South Central	10,153	10,153	5,809	190	4,154	0	0	0	0	0
North Central	4,530	4,530	2,155	1,113	1,262	0	0	0	0	0
West Central	5,246	5,246	4,848	25	373	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	13,413	13,413	9,479	1,657	2,277	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Wyoming</u>	6,043	4,475	2,302	110	2,063	0	1,568	1,568	0	0

1/ Agricultural areas selected for inclusion are those areas in which a peak of at least 10,000 seasonal hired workers or 1,000 foreign workers was reached in 1962 as reported in In-Season Farm Labor Reports, ES-223. Data for each area satisfying these criteria are presented monthly in this appendix. However, areas are omitted during months for which they are not required to submit ES-223 reports. Such reports are not required for periods in which fewer than 500 seasonal farm workers are employed unless higher employment will be resumed after a "lay-by" period, foreign workers are employed, or specified shortages or surpluses of seasonal hired farm workers exist. Figures are preliminary and subject to revision.

2/ The number of contract Puerto Rican workers is a subtotal of interstate migrant workers.

3/ Japanese 1,190; and Filipinos 120.